Contents of Volume 19

Announcement	V
Mini Review	
P.A.M.M. Herdewijn (Belgium)	
Novel nucleoside strategies for anti-HIV and anti-HSV therapy	1
Research papers	
T.E. Renau, M.R. Nassiri, E.E. Swayze, E.R. Kern, L.B. Townsend and J.C. Drach (USA)	
Improved synthesis and biological evaluation of an acyclic thiosangivamycin active against human cytomegalovirus	15
M.R. Pinizzotto, A. Garozzo, F. Guerrera, A. Castro, M.G. La Rosa, P.M. Furneri and E. Geremia (Italy)	
In vitro antiviral activity of four isothiazole derivatives against poliovirus type 1	29
D.O. Beenhouwer, J.A. Rankin and J.W. Mellors (USA)	
Anti-HIV activity of 3'-azido-3'-deoxythymidine (AZT) in primary mononuclear phagocytes	43
B.E. Korba and J.L. Gerin (USA)	
Use of a standardized cell culture assay to assess activities of nucleoside analogs against hepatitis B virus replication	55
S. Olofsson, S. Eriksson, A. Karlsson and B. Öberg (Denmark, Sweden) The HIV replication inhibitor 3'-fluoro-3'-deoxythymidine blocks sialytation of N-linked oligosaccharides	7
No. 2	
Announcement	i
J.A. Koch and R.M. Ruprecht (USA)	
Animal models for anti-AIDS therapy (Mini-review)	8
Research Papers	
L. Berk, S.W. Schalm and R.A. Heijtink (The Netherlands)	
Zidovudine inhibits hepatitis B virus replication	11
CC. Chang, CN. Lin and JY. Lin (Taiwan, Republic of China)	
Inhibition of Moloney murine leukemia virus reverse transcriptase activity by tetrahydroxyxanthones isolated from the Chinese herb, <i>Tripterospermum</i>	
lanceolatum (Hyata)	11
C. Amici, A.T. Palamara, E. Garaci and M.G. Santoro (Italy)	
Inhibition of Sendai virus replication by Δ^{12} -prostaglandin J_2 : induction of heat shock protein synthesis and alteration of protein glycosylation	12

S.P. Fisher-Hoch, S. Gborie, L. Parker and J. Huggins (Sierra Leone, USA) Unexpected adverse reactions during a clinical trial in rural West Africa	139
N. Swaminathan, C.M. Lai, M.W. Beilharz, S.J. Boyer and S.P. Klinken (Australia) Biological activities of recombinant murine interferons alpha 1 and alpha 4: large difference in antiproliferative effect	149
A. Tanabe-Tochikura, T.S. Tochikura, J.R. Blakeslee, Jr., R.G. Olsen and L.E. Mathes (USA, Japan)	
Anti-human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) agents are also potent and selective inhibitors of feline immunodeficiency virus (FIV)-induced cytophatic effect: development of a new method for screening of anti-FIV substances in vitro	161
V. Nair and M.A. Ussery	
New hypoxanthine nucleosides with RNA antiviral activity	173
Erratum	179
No. 3	
Announcement	iii
S. Chatterjee, P. Burns, R.J. Whitley and E.R. Kern (USA) Effect of (S)-1-[(3-hydroxy-2-phosphonyl methoxy) propyl] cytosine on the replication and morphogenesis of herpes simplex virus type 1	181
J.S. Feng, J.Y. Crouch, R.L. Tolman, H.L. Lucia and G.D. Hsiung (USA) Combined treatment with 2'-nor-cGMP and ganciclovir against cytomegalovirus infection in a guinea pig model	193
T. Nagai, Y. Miyaichi, T. Tomimori, Y. Suzuki and H. Yamada (Japan) In vivo anti-influenza virus activity of plant flavonoids possessing inhibitory activity for influenza virus sialidase	207
J.S. Gibson, J.D. Slater and H.J. Field (UK)	
The activity of (S)-1-[3-hydroxy-2-phosphonyl methoxy) propyl] cytosine (HPMPC) against equine herpesvirus-1 (EHV-1) in cell cultures, mice and horses	219
R.P. Warren, J.D. Morrey, R.A. Burger, K.M. Okleberry and R.W. Sidwell (USA) Murine retroviral disease-enhancing effects of a pyrimidinone immunomodulator	233
S. Liu, M.S. Wolfe and R.T. Borchardt (USA) Rational approaches to the design of antiviral agents based on S-adenosyl-L-homocysteine hydrolase as a molecular target	247
J.E. Starrett, Jr., D.R. Tortolani, M.J.M. Hitchcock, J.C. Martin and M.M. Mansuri (USA)	
Synthesis and in vitro evaluation of a phosphonate prodrug: bis(pivaloyloxymethyl) 9-(2-phosphonylmethoxyethyl)adenine	267

No. 4

Amouncement	1111
Research Articles	
C.A. Kraaijeveld, T.A.M. Oosterlaken, A. Snijders, B.J. Benaissa-Trouw, G.L. Ekstijn and H. Snippe (The Netherlands)	
A vaccine against Semliki Forest virus consisting of a monoclonal anti-idiotypic antibody cross-linked to a protein which contains virus-specific T-helper cell epitopes	275
Y. Almog, A. Klein, R. Adler, O. Laub and R. Tur-Kaspa (Israel) Estrogen suppresses hepatitis B virus expression in male athymic mice transplanted with HBV transfected Hep G-2 cells	285
A. Herrmann, T. Korte, K. Arnold and B. Hillebrecht (Germany) The influence of dextran sulfate on influenza A virus fusion with erythrocyte membranes	295
R.W. Sidwell, M. Hitchcock, K.M. Okleberry, R.A. Burger, R.P. Warren and J.D. Morrey (USA)	
Suppression of murine retroviral disease by 2', 3'-didehydro-2', 3'-dideoxythymidine (D4T)	313
W.B. Parker, E.L. White, S.C. Shaddix, L.J. Ross, W.M. Shannon and J.A. Secrist III (USA)	
Interference with HIV-1 reverse transcriptase-catalyzed DNA chain elongation by the 5'-triphosphate of the carbocyclic analog of 2'-deoxyguanosine	325
G. Gerna, F. Baldanti, M. Zavattoni, A. Sarasini, E. Percivalle and M.G. Revello (Italy) Monitoring of ganciclovir sensitivity of multiple human cytomegalovirus strains coinfecting blood of an AIDS patient by an immediate-early antigen plaque assay	333
D.A. Schmitt, H. Sasaki, R.B. Pollard and F. Suzuki (USA)	
Antiviral effects of recombinant human tumor necrosis factor-alpha in combination with natural-interferon-beta in mice infected with herpes simplex virus type 1	347
Z. Wondimu, A. Sönnerborg, S. Ayehunie, S. Britton and Ö. Strannegård (Sweden, Ethiopia)	
Response of Ethiopian human immunodeficiency virus type 1 isolates to antiviral compounds	353
Announcement	361
Author Index	363
Subject Index	367
Contents of Volume 19	37